

IS&T International Symposium on
**Electronic
Imaging**
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

PROCEEDINGS

26 January 2020 — 30 January 2020 • Burlingame, CA, USA

Human Vision and Electronic Imaging 2020

Editors: **Damon Chandler**, Shizuoka University (Japan),
Mark McCourt, North Dakota State University (United States),
Jeffrey Mulligan, NASA Ames Research Center (United States)

These papers represent the program of Electronic Imaging 2020,
held 26 January — 30 January 2020, at the Hyatt Regency San Francisco Airport in Burlingame, CA.

Copyright 2020

Society for Imaging Science and Technology
7003 Kilworth Lane • Springfield, VA 22151 USA
703/642-9090; 703/642-9094 fax
info@imaging.org; www.imaging.org

All rights reserved. These proceedings, or parts thereof, may not be reproduced in any form without the written permission of the Society.

ISSN 2470-1173

<https://doi.org/10.2352/ISSN.2470-1173.2020.11.HVEI-A11>

Manuscripts are reproduced from PDFs as submitted and approved by authors; no editorial changes have been made.

Human Vision and Electronic Imaging 2020

Conference overview

The conference on Human Vision and Electronic Imaging explores the role of human perception and cognition in the design, analysis, and use of electronic media systems. It brings together researchers, technologists, and artists, from all over the world, for a rich and lively exchange of ideas. We believe that understanding the human observer is fundamental to the advancement of electronic media systems, and that advances in these systems and applications drive new research into the perception and cognition of the human observer. Every year, we introduce new topics through our Special Sessions, centered on areas driving innovation at the intersection of perception and emerging media technologies. The HVEI website (<https://jbmulligan.github.io/HVEI/>) includes additional information and updates.

Award

Best Paper Award

Events

Daily End-of-Day Discussions

Wednesday evening HVEI Banquet and Talk

Conference Sponsors



Paper authors listed as of 1 January 2020; refer to manuscript for final authors. Titles that are not listed with the proceedings files were presentation-only.

Conference Chairs: **Damon Chandler**, Shizuoka University (Japan); **Mark McCourt**, North Dakota State University (United States); and **Jeffrey Mulligan**, NASA Ames Research Center (United States)

Program Committee: **Albert Ahumada**, NASA Ames Research Center (United States); **Kjell Brunnström**, Acreo AB (Sweden); **Claus-Christian Carbon**, University of Bamberg (Germany); **Scott Daly**, Dolby Laboratories, Inc. (United States); **Huib de Ridder**, Technische Universiteit Delft (the Netherlands); **Ulrich Engelke**, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (Australia); **Elena Fedorovskaya**, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States); **James Ferwerda**, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States); **Jennifer Gille**, Oculus VR (United States); **Sergio Goma**, Qualcomm Technologies, Inc. (United States); **Hari Kalva**, Florida Atlantic University (United States); **Stanley Klein**, University of California, Berkeley (United States); **Patrick Le Callet**, Université de Nantes (France); **Lora Likova**, Smith-Kettlewell Eye Research Institute (United States); **Mónica López-González**, La Petite Noiseuse Productions (United States); **Laura McNamara**, Sandia National Laboratories (United States); **Thrasylvoulos Pappas**, Northwestern University (United States); **Adar Pelah**, University of York (United Kingdom); **Eliezer Peli**, Schepens Eye Research Institute (United States); **Sylvia Pont**, Technische Universiteit Delft (the Netherlands); **Judith Redi**, Exact (the Netherlands); **Hawley Rising**, Consultant (United States); **Bernice Rogowitz**, Visual Perspectives (United States); **Sabine Süssstrunk**, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (Switzerland); **Christopher Tyler**, Smith-Kettlewell Eye Research Institute (United States); **Andrew Watson**, Apple Inc. (United States); and **Michael Webster**, University of Nevada, Reno (United States)

HUMAN VISION AND ELECTRONIC IMAGING 2020

Monday, January 27, 2020

Human Factors in Stereoscopic Displays

JOINT SESSION

Session Chairs: Nicolas Holliman, University of Newcastle (United Kingdom), and Jeffrey Mulligan, NASA Ames Research Center (United States)

8:45 – 10:10 am

Grand Peninsula D

This session is jointly sponsored by: Human Vision and Electronic Imaging 2020, and Stereoscopic Displays and Applications XXXI.

8:45

Conference Welcome

8:50

HVEI-009

Stereoscopic three-dimensional optic flow distortions caused by mismatches between image acquisition and display parameters (JIST-first), Alex Hwang and Eli Peli, Harvard Medical School (United States)

9:10

HVEI-010

The impact of radial distortions in VR headsets on perceived surface slant (JIST-first), Jonathan Tong, Robert Allison, and Laurie Wilcox, York University (Canada)

9:30

SD&A-011

Visual fatigue assessment based on multi-task learning (JIST-first), Danli Wang, Chinese Academy of Sciences (China)

9:50

SD&A-012

Depth sensitivity investigation on multi-view glasses-free 3D display, Di Zhang¹, Xinzhu Sang², and Peng Wang²; ¹Communication University of China and ²Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications (China)

10:10 – 10:50 am Coffee Break

Predicting Camera Detection Performance

JOINT SESSION

Session Chair: Robin Jenkin, NVIDIA Corporation (United States)

10:50 am – 12:30 pm

Regency B

This session is jointly sponsored by: Autonomous Vehicles and Machines 2020, Human Vision and Electronic Imaging 2020, and Image Quality and System Performance XVII.

10:50

AVM-038

Describing and sampling the LED flicker signal, Robert Sumner, Imatest, LLC (United States)

11:10

IQSP-039

Demonstration of a virtual reality driving simulation platform, Mingming Wang and Susan Farnand, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States)

11:30

AVM-040

Prediction and fast estimation of contrast detection probability, Robin Jenkin, NVIDIA Corporation (United States)

11:50

AVM-041

Object detection using an ideal observer model, Paul Kane and Orit Skorka, ON Semiconductor (United States)

12:10

AVM-042

Comparison of detectability index and contrast detection probability (JIST-first), Robin Jenkin, NVIDIA Corporation (United States)

12:30 – 2:00 pm Lunch

PLENARY: Frontiers in Computational Imaging

Session Chairs: Radka Tezaur, Intel Corporation (United States), and Jonathan Phillips, Google Inc. (United States)

2:00 – 3:10 pm

Grand Peninsula Ballroom D

Imaging the Unseen: Taking the First Picture of a Black Hole, Katie Bouman, assistant professor, Computing and Mathematical Sciences Department, California Institute of Technology (United States)

For abstract and speaker biography, see page 7

3:10 – 3:30 pm Coffee Break

Perceptual Image Quality

JOINT SESSION

Session Chairs: Mohamed Chaker Larabi, Université de Poitiers (France), and Jeffrey Mulligan, NASA Ames Research Center (United States)

3:30 – 4:50 pm

Grand Peninsula A

This session is jointly sponsored by: Human Vision and Electronic Imaging 2020, and Image Quality and System Performance XVII.

3:30

IQSP-066

Perceptual quality assessment of enhanced images using a crowd-sourcing framework, Muhammad Irshad¹, Alessandro Silva^{1,2}, Sana Alamgeer¹, and Mylène Farias¹; ¹University of Brasilia and ²IFG (Brazil)

3:50

IQSP-067

Perceptual image quality assessment for various viewing conditions and display systems, Andrei Chubara¹, Tara Akhavan², Hyunjin Yoo², Rafal Mantiuk³, and James Clark¹; ¹McGill University (Canada), ²IRYStec Software Inc. (Canada), and ³University of Cambridge (United Kingdom)

4:10

HVEI-068

Improved temporal pooling for perceptual video quality assessment using VMAF, Sophia Batsi and Lisimachos Kondi, University of Ioannina (Greece)

4:30

HVEI-069

Quality assessment protocols for omnidirectional video quality evaluation, Ashutosh Singla, Stephan Fremerey, Werner Robitzka, and Alexander Raake, Technische Universität Ilmenau (Germany)

5:00 – 6:00 pm All-Conference Welcome Reception

Tuesday, January 28, 2020

7:30 – 8:45 am Women in Electronic Imaging Breakfast;
pre-registration required

Video Quality Experts Group I

JOINT SESSION

Session Chairs: Kjell Brunnström, RISE Acreo AB (Sweden), and Jeffrey Mulligan, NASA Ames Research Center (United States)

8:50 – 10:10 am

Grand Peninsula A

This session is jointly sponsored by: Human Vision and Electronic Imaging 2020, and Image Quality and System Performance XVII.

8:50 HVEI-090

The Video Quality Experts Group - Current activities and research, Kjell Brunnström^{1,2} and Margaret Pinson³; ¹RISE Acreo AB (Sweden), ²Mid Sweden University (Sweden), and ³National Telecommunications and Information Administration, Institute for Telecommunications Sciences (United States)

9:10 HVEI-091

Quality of experience assessment of 360-degree video, Anouk van Kasteren^{1,2}, Kjell Brunnström^{1,3}, John Hedlund¹, and Chris Snijders²; ¹RISE Research Institutes of Sweden AB (Sweden), ²University of Technology Eindhoven (the Netherlands), and ³Mid Sweden University (Sweden)

9:30 HVEI-092

Open software framework for collaborative development of no reference image and video quality metrics, Margaret Pinson¹, Philip Coriveau², Mikolaj Leszczuk³, and Michael Colligan⁴; ¹US Department of Commerce (United States), ²Intel Corporation (United States), ³AGH University of Science and Technology (Poland), and ⁴Spirit Communications (United States)

9:50 HVEI-093

Investigating prediction accuracy of full reference objective video quality measures through the ITS4S dataset, Antonio Servetti, Enrico Masala, and Lohic Fotio Tsiotsop, Politecnico di Torino (Italy)

10:00 am – 7:30 pm Industry Exhibition - Tuesday

10:10 – 10:50 am Coffee Break

Video Quality Experts Group II

JOINT SESSION

Session Chair: Kjell Brunnström, RISE Acreo AB (Sweden)

10:50 am – 12:30 pm

Grand Peninsula A

This session is jointly sponsored by: Human Vision and Electronic Imaging 2020, and Image Quality and System Performance XVII.

10:50 HVEI-128

Quality evaluation of 3D objects in mixed reality for different lighting conditions, Jesús Gutiérrez, Toinon Vigier, and Patrick Le Callet, Université de Nantes (France)

11:10 HVEI-129

Defining gaze tracking metrics by observing a growing divide between 2D and 3D gaze tracking, William Blakey^{1,2}, Navid Hajimirza¹, and Naeem Ramzan²; ¹Lumen Research Limited and ²University of the West of Scotland (United Kingdom)

11:30 HVEI-130

Predicting single observer's votes from objective measures using neural networks, Lohic Fotio Tsiotsop¹, Tomas Mizdos², Miroslav Uhrina², Peter Pocta², Marcus Barkowsky³, and Enrico Masala¹; ¹Politecnico di Torino (Italy), ²Zilina University (Slovakia), and ³Deggendorf Institute of Technology (DIT) (Germany)

11:50 HVEI-131

A simple model for subject behavior in subjective experiments, Zhi Li¹, Ioannis Katsavounidis², Christos Bampis¹, and Lucjan Janowski³; ¹Netflix, Inc. (United States), ²Facebook, Inc. (United States), and ³AGH University of Science and Technology (Poland)

12:10 HVEI-132

Characterization of user generated content for perceptually-optimized video compression: Challenges, observations, and perspectives, Suiyi Ling^{1,2}, Yoann Baveye^{1,2}, Patrick Le Callet³, Jim Skinner³, and Ioannis Katsavounidis³; ¹CAPACITÉS (France), ²Université de Nantes (France), and ³Facebook, Inc. (United States)

12:30 – 2:00 pm Lunch

PLENARY: Automotive Imaging

Session Chairs: Radka Tezaur, Intel Corporation (United States), and Jonathan Phillips, Google Inc. (United States)

2:00 – 3:10 pm

Grand Peninsula Ballroom D

Imaging in the Autonomous Vehicle Revolution, Gary Hicok, senior vice president, hardware development, NVIDIA Corporation (United States)

For abstract and speaker biography, see page 7

3:10 – 3:30 pm Coffee Break

Image Quality Metrics

JOINT SESSION

Session Chair: Jonathan Phillips, Google Inc. (United States)

3:30 – 5:10 pm

Grand Peninsula A

This session is jointly sponsored by: Human Vision and Electronic Imaging 2020, and Image Quality and System Performance XVII.

3:30 IQSP-166

DXOMARK objective video quality measurements, Emilie Baudin, Laurent Chanas, and Frédéric Guichard, DXOMARK (France)

3:50 IQSP-167

Analyzing the performance of autoencoder-based objective quality metrics on audio-visual content, Helard Becerra¹, Mylène Farias¹, and Andrew Hines²; ¹University of Brasilia (Brazil) and ²University College Dublin (Ireland)

4:10 IQSP-168

No reference video quality assessment with authentic distortions using 3-D deep convolutional neural network, Roger Nieto¹, Hernan Dario Benitez Restrepo¹, Roger Figueroa Quintero¹, and Alan Bovik²; ¹Pontificia Universidad Javeriana, Cali (Colombia) and ²The University of Texas at Austin (United States)

4:30 IQSP-169
Quality aware feature selection for video object tracking, Roger Nieto¹, Carlos Quiroga², Jose Ruiz-Munoz³, and Hernan Benitez-Restrepo¹; ¹Pontificia Universidad Javeriana, Cali (Colombia), ²Universidad del Valle (Colombia), and ³University of Florida (United States)

4:50 IQSP-170
Studies on the effects of megapixel sensor resolution on displayed image quality and relevant metrics, Sophie Triantaphyllidou¹, Jan Smejkal¹, Edward Fry¹, and Chuang Hsin Hung²; ¹University of Westminster (United Kingdom) and ²Huawei (China)

DISCUSSION: HVEI Tuesday Wrap-up Q&A

Session Chairs: Damon Chandler, Shizuoka University (Japan); Mark McCourt, North Dakota State University (United States); and Jeffrey Mulligan, NASA Ames Research Center (United States)

5:10 – 5:40 pm
 Grand Peninsula A

5:30 – 7:30 pm Symposium Demonstration Session

Wednesday, January 29, 2020

Image Processing and Perception

Session Chair: Damon Chandler, Shizuoka University (Japan)

9:10 – 10:10 am
 Grand Peninsula A

9:10 HVEI-208
Neural edge integration model accounts for the staircase-Gelb and scrambled-Gelb effects in lightness perception, Michael Rudd, University of Washington (United States)

9:30 HVEI-209
Influence of texture structure on the perception of color composition (JPI-first), Jing Wang¹, Jana Zujovic², June Choi³, Basabodutta Chakraborty⁴, Rene van Egmond⁵, Huib de Ridder⁶, and Thrasyvoulos Pappas¹; ¹Northwestern University (United States), ²Google, Inc. (United States), ³Accenture (United States), ⁴Amway (United States), and ⁵Delft University of Technology (the Netherlands)

9:50 HVEI-210
Evaluation of tablet-based methods for assessment of contrast sensitivity, Jeffrey Mulligan, NASA Ames Research Center (United States)

10:00 am – 3:30 pm Industry Exhibition - Wednesday

10:10 – 10:50 am Coffee Break

Psychophysics and LED Flicker Artifacts

JOINT SESSION

Session Chair: Jeffrey Mulligan, NASA Ames Research Center (United States)

10:50 – 11:30 am
 Regency B

This session is jointly sponsored by: Autonomous Vehicles and Machines 2020, and Human Vision and Electronic Imaging 2020.

10:50 HVEI-233
Predicting visible flicker in temporally changing images, Gyorgy Denes and Rafal Mantiuk, University of Cambridge (United Kingdom)

11:10 HVEI-234
Psychophysics study on LED flicker artefacts for automotive digital mirror replacement systems, Nicolai Behmann and Holger Blume, Leibniz University Hannover (Germany)

12:30 – 2:00 pm Lunch

PLENARY: VR/AR Future Technology

Session Chairs: Radka Tezaur, Intel Corporation (United States), and Jonathan Phillips, Google Inc. (United States)

2:00 – 3:10 pm
 Grand Peninsula Ballroom D

Quality Screen Time: Leveraging Computational Displays for Spatial Computing, Douglas Lanman, director, Display Systems Research, Facebook Reality Labs (United States)

For abstract and speaker biography, see page 7

3:10 – 3:30 pm Coffee Break

Faces in Art / Human Feature Use

Session Chair: Mark McCourt, North Dakota State University (United States)

3:30 – 4:10 pm
 Grand Peninsula A

3:30 HVEI-267
Conventions and temporal differences in painted faces: A study of posture and color distribution, Mitchell van Zuijlen, Sylvia Pont, and Maarten Wijntjes, Delft University of Technology (the Netherlands)

3:50 HVEI-268
Neural and neuromimetic perception: A comparative study of gender classification from human gait (JPI-first), Viswadeep Sarangi¹, Adar Pelah¹, William Hahn², and Elan Barenholtz²; ¹University of York (United Kingdom) and ²Florida Atlantic University (United States)

DISCUSSION: HVEI Wednesday Wrap-up Q&A

Session Chairs: Damon Chandler, Shizuoka University (Japan); Mark McCourt, North Dakota State University (United States); and Jeffrey Mulligan, NASA Ames Research Center (United States)

4:10 – 5:00 pm
 Grand Peninsula A

5:30 – 7:00 pm EI 2020 Symposium Interactive Posters Session

5:30 – 7:00 pm Meet the Future: A Showcase of Student and Young Professionals Research

2020 Friends of HVEI Banquet

7:00 – 10:00 pm
 Offsite Restaurant

This annual event brings the HVEI community together for great food and convivial conversation. The presenter is Prof. Bruno Olshausen (UC Berkeley), speaking on "Perception as inference." See the Keynotes section for details. Registration required, online or at the registration desk. Location will be provided with registration.

Thursday, January 30, 2020

KEYNOTE: Multisensory and Crossmodal Interactions

Session Chair: Lora Likova, Smith-Kettlewell Eye Research Institute (United States)

9:10 – 10:10 am
Grand Peninsula A

HVEI-354

Multisensory interactions and plasticity – Shooting hidden assumptions, revealing postdictive aspects, Shinsuke Shimojo, professor and principle investigator, California Institute of Technology (United States)
Biographies and/or abstracts for all keynotes are found on pages 9–14

10:10 – 10:50 am Coffee Break

Multisensory and Crossmodal Interactions I

Session Chair: Mark McCourt, North Dakota State University (United States)

10:50 am – 12:30 pm
Grand Peninsula A

10:50 HVEI-365

Multisensory contributions to learning face-name associations, Carolyn Murray, Sarah May Tarlow, and Ladan Shams, University of California, Los Angeles (United States)

11:10 HVEI-366

Differences in the major fiber-tracts of people with congenital and acquired blindness, Katherine E.M. Tregillus and Lora T. Likova, Smith-Kettlewell Eye Research Institute (United States)

11:30 HVEI-367

Changes in auditory-visual perception induced by partial vision loss: Use of novel multisensory illusions, Noelle Stiles^{1,2}, Armand Tanguay^{2,3}, Ishani Ganguly², Carmel Levitan⁴, and Shinsuke Shimojo²; ¹Keck School of Medicine, University of Southern California, ²California Institute of Technology, ³University of Southern California, and ⁴Occidental College (United States)

11:50 HVEI-368

Multisensory temporal processing in early deaf individuals, Fang Jiang, University of Nevada, Reno (United States)

12:10 HVEI-369

Inter- and intra-individual variability in multisensory integration in autism spectrum development: A behavioral and electrophysiological study, Clifford Saron¹, Yukari Takarae², Iman Mohammadrezazadeh³, and Susan Rivera¹; ¹University of California, Davis, ²University of California, San Diego, and ³HRL Laboratories (United States)

12:30 – 2:00 pm Lunch

Multisensory and Crossmodal Interactions II

Session Chair: Lora Likova, Smith-Kettlewell Eye Research Institute (United States)

2:00 – 3:00 pm
Grand Peninsula A

2:00 HVEI-383

Auditory capture of visual motion: Effect of audio-visual stimulus onset asynchrony, Mark McCourt, Emily Boehm, and Ganesh Padmanabhan, North Dakota State University (United States)

2:20 **WITHDRAWN** HVEI-384

Auditory and audiovisual processing in visual cortex, Jessica Green, University of South Carolina (United States)

2:40 HVEI-385

Perception of a stable visual environment during head motion depends on motor signals, Paul MacNeilage, University of Nevada, Reno (United States)

3:00 – 3:30 pm Coffee Break

Multisensory and Crossmodal Interactions III

Session Chair: Mark McCourt, North Dakota State University (United States)

3:30 – 5:00 pm
Grand Peninsula A

3:30 HVEI-393

Multisensory aesthetics: Visual, tactile and auditory preferences for fractal-scaling characteristics, Branka Spehar, University of New South Wales (Australia)

3:50 HVEI-394

Introducing Vis+Tact(TM) iPhone app, Jeannette Mahoney, Albert Einstein College of Medicine (United States)

4:10 HVEI-395

An accelerated Minkowski summation rule for multisensory cue combination, Christopher Tyler, Smith-Kettlewell Eye Research Institute (United States)

4:30
Multisensory Discussion

JOIN US AT THE NEXT EI!

IS&T International Symposium on

Electronic Imaging

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Imaging across applications . . . Where industry and academia meet!



- **SHORT COURSES • EXHIBITS • DEMONSTRATION SESSION • PLENARY TALKS •**
- **INTERACTIVE PAPER SESSION • SPECIAL EVENTS • TECHNICAL SESSIONS •**

www.electronicimaging.org

