

IS&T International Symposium on

Electronic Imaging

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

29 January 2017 – 2 February 2017 • Burlingame, CA, USA

PROCEEDINGS

Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017

Editors: **Arnaud Darmont**, APHESA SPRL (Belguim),
Ralf Widenhorn, Portland State Univ. (United States)

These papers represent the program of Electronic Imaging 2017,
held January 29 – February 2, 2017, at the Hyatt Regency San Francisco Airport in Burlingame, CA.

Copyright 2017

Society for Imaging Science and Technology
7003 Kilworth Lane • Springfield, VA 22151 USA
703/642-9090
703/642-9094 fax
info@imaging.org
www.imaging.org

All rights reserved. These proceedings, or parts thereof, may not be reproduced in any form without the written permission of the Society.

ISSN 2470-1173

<https://doi.org/10.2352/ISSN.2470-1173.2017.11.IMSE-A>

Manuscripts are reproduced from PDFs as submitted and approved by authors
no editorial changes have been made.

Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017

Symposium Chairs

Nitin Sampat, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States)
Joyce Farrell, Stanford University (United States)

Symposium Short Course Chairs

Mohamed-Chaker Larabi, University of Poitiers (France)
Jonathan B. Phillips, Google, Inc. (United States)

At-large Conference Chair Representative

Adnan Alattar, Digimarc (United States)

Past Symposium Chair

Choon-Woo Kim, Inha University (Republic of Korea)

Conference Chairs

Arnaud Darmont, APHESA SPRL (Belgium)
Ralf Widenhorn, Portland State Univ. (United States)

Conference Committee

Morley M. Blouke, Portland State Univ. (retired) (United States)
Erik Bodegom, Portland State Univ. (United States)
Nick Bulitka, Lumenaera Corp. (Canada)
Calvin Chao, Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company (Taiwan)
Glenn H. Chapman, Simon Fraser Univ. (Canada)
James A. DiBella, Imperx (United States)
Antoine Dupret, Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique (France)
Boyd A. Fowler, OminVision Technologies, Inc. (United States)
Bumsuk Kim, Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd (Republic of Korea)
Rihito Kuroda, Tohoku Univ. (Japan)
Kevin J. Matherson, Microsoft Corp. (United States)
Arnaud Peizerat, Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique (France)
Clemenz Portmann, Google Inc. (United States)
Alice L. Reinheimer, e2v (United States)
Gilles Sicard, Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique (France)
Nobukazu Teranishi, Univ. of Hyogo (Japan)
Jean-Michel Tualle, Univ. Paris 13 (France)
Orly Yadid-Pecht, Univ. of Calgary (Canada)
Xinyang Wang, GPIXEL (China)

IMSE 2017 thanks Conference Sponsors



Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017

Wednesday, February 1, 2017

Keynote: History and Standards for Automotive Vision Systems Performance Joint Session

Session Chairs: Kevin Matherson, Microsoft Corporation (United States), and Dietmar Wueller, Image Engineering GmbH & Co. KG (Germany)

8:50 – 9:30 am

Grand Peninsula Ballroom A

This session is jointly sponsored by: Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017 and Digital Photography and Mobile Imaging XIII.

Conference Chair Opening Remarks

Bayer pattern and image quality, Jörg Kunze, Basler AG (Germany) (IMSE-077)

Jörg Kunze has received his PhD in physics from the University of Hamburg (2004). He joined Basler in 1998, where he started as an electronics developer and where he currently is the team leader of New Technology. Kunze serves as an expert for image sensors, camera hardware, noise, color fidelity, 3D- and computational imaging and develops new algorithms for color image signal processing. The majority of the Basler patents name him as inventor.

Input Signal Quality & Characterization Joint Session

Session Chairs: Kevin Matherson, Microsoft Corporation (United States), and Dietmar Wueller, Image Engineering GmbH & Co. KG (Germany)

9:30 – 10:10 am

Grand Peninsula Ballroom A

This session is jointly sponsored by: Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017 and Digital Photography and Mobile Imaging XIII.

9:30 7

Accurate joint geometric camera calibration of visible and far-infrared cameras, Takashi Shibata^{1,2}, Masayuki Tanaka¹, and Masatoshi Okutomi¹; ¹Tokyo Institute of Technology and ²NEC Corporation (Japan) (IMSE-078)

9:50
Interferometric measurement of sensor MTF and crosstalk, Todor Georgiev, Jennifer Gille, Amber Sun, Lyubomir Baev, and Tharun Battula, Qualcomm Technologies, Inc. (United States) (DPMI-079)

10:00 am – 4:00 pm Industry Exhibition

10:10 – 10:50 am Coffee Break

Keynote: Machine Vision Retina Improvement Joint Session

Session Chairs: Thomas Vogelsang, Rambus Inc., and Ralf Widenhorn, Portland State University (United States)

10:50 – 11:30 am

Grand Peninsula Ballroom A

This session is jointly sponsored by: Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017 and Digital Photography and Mobile Imaging XIII.

Silicon retina technology (Invited), Tobi Delbruck, Institute for Neuroinformatics (INI) (Switzerland) (DPMI-080)

Tobi Delbruck (IEEE M'99-SM'06-F'13) received a PhD from Caltech (1993). He is currently a professor of physics and electrical engineering at ETH Zurich in the Institute of Neuroinformatics, University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, Switzerland, where he has been since 1998. His group, which he coordinates together with Shih-Chii Liu, focuses on neuromorphic event-based sensors and sensory processing. He has co-organized the Telluride Neuromorphic Cognition Engineering summer workshop and the live demonstration sessions at ISCAS and NIPS. Delbruck is past Chair of the IEEE CAS Sensory Systems Technical Committee. He worked on electronic imaging at Arithmos, Synaptics, National Semiconductor, and Foveon and has founded 3 spin-off companies, including inilabs.com, a non-for-profit organization that has distributed hundreds of R&D prototype neuromorphic sensors to more than a hundred organizations around the world. He has been awarded 9 IEEE awards.

Emerging Imaging Sensor & Hardware Joint Session

Session Chairs: Thomas Vogelsang, Rambus Inc., and Ralf Widenhorn, Portland State University (United States)

11:30 – 11:50 am

Grand Peninsula Ballroom A

This session is jointly sponsored by: Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017 and Digital Photography and Mobile Imaging XIII.

11:30

TIK: A time domain continuous imaging testbed using conventional still images and video, Henry Dietz, John Fike, Paul Eberhart, Katie Long, Clark Demaree, and Jong Wu, University of Kentucky (United States) (DPMI-081)

Keynote: Comparing CMOS Image Sensor Architectures Joint Session

Session Chairs: Thomas Vogelsang, Rambus Inc., and Ralf Widenhorn, Portland State University (United States)

11:50 am – 12:40 pm
Grand Peninsula Ballroom A

This session is jointly sponsored by: Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017 and Digital Photography and Mobile Imaging XIII.

CMOS image sensor pixel design and optimization, Boyd Fowler, OmniVision Technologies (United States) (IMSE-082)

Boyd Fowler's research interests include CMOS image sensors, low noise image sensors, noise analysis, data compression, and machine learning and vision. He received his MSEE (1990) and PhD (1995) from Stanford University. After finishing his PhD he stayed at Stanford University as a research associate in the Electrical Engineering Information Systems Laboratory until 1998. In 1998, Fowler founded Pixel Devices International in Sunnyvale California. Between 2005 and 2013, Fowler was CTO and VP of Technology at Fairchild Imaging. He is currently at OmniVision Technologies leading the marketing department. Fowler has authored numerous technical papers, book chapters and patents.

Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017 Awards

12:40 – 2:00 pm Lunch Break

EI 2017 Wednesday Plenary and Symposium Awards

Session Chairs: Joyce E. Farrell, Stanford University, and Nitiin Sampat, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States)

2:00 – 3:00 pm
Grand Peninsula Ballroom D

Designing VR video camera systems, Brian Cabral, Facebook, Inc. (United States)

Brian Cabral is Director of Engineering at Facebook, leading the Surround 360 VR camera team, specializing in computational photography, computer vision, and computer graphics. He has published a number of papers in the area of computer graphics and imaging including the pioneering Line Integral Convolution algorithm. Cabral discusses developing Facebook Surround 360, an open, high-quality 3D-360 video capture system. VR video capture systems are composed of multiple optical and digital components - all of which must operate as if they are one seamless optical system. The design of VR video cameras, optical choices, SNR, etc., require a new set of technologies and engineering approaches, with tight coupling to the computational system components.

3:00 – 3:30 pm Coffee Break

High Performance Imaging

Session Chairs: Rihito Kuroda, Tohoku University (Japan), and Alice Reinheimer, e2v (United States)

3:30 – 5:00 pm
Grand Peninsula Ballroom A

3:30 14

High sensitivity and high readout speed electron beam detector using steep pn Junction Si diode for low acceleration voltage, Yasumasa Koda, Rihito Kuroda, Masaya Hara, Hiroyuki Tsunoda, and Shigetoshi Sugawa, Tohoku University (Japan) (IMSE-178)

3:50 18

A full-resolution 8K single-chip portable camera system, Tomohiro Nakamura, Takahiro Yamasaki, Ryohei Funatsu, and Hiroshi Shimamoto, NHK Science and Technology Research Laboratories (Japan) (IMSE-179)

4:10 25

Filter selection for multispectral imaging optimizing spectral, colorimetric and image quality, Yixuan Wang and Roy S. Berns, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States) (IMSE-180)

4:30 33

The challenge of shot-noise limited speckle patterns statistical analysis, Jean-Michel Tualle, Kinia Barjean, Eric Tinet, and Dominique Ettori, University Paris 13 (France) (IMSE-181)

4:50 39
Overview of machine vision standards, Arnaud Darmont, APHESA SPRL (Belgium) (IMSE-182)

Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017 Interactive Papers Oral Previews

Session Chairs: Arnaud Darmont, APHESA SPRL (Belgium), and Ralf Widenhorn, Portland State University (United States)

5:00 – 5:20 pm
Grand Peninsula Ballroom A

In this session interactive poster authors will each provide a brief oral preview of their poster presentation, which will be presented fully in the Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017 portion of the Symposium Interactive Papers Session at 5:30 pm on Wednesday.

5:00 39
Session Chair Remarks

5:10 39
Hot pixel behavior as pixel size reduces to 1 micron, Glenn Chapman¹, Rahul Thomas¹, Israel Koren², and Zahava Koren²; ¹Simon Fraser University (Canada) and ²University of Massachusetts Amherst (United States) (IMSE-183)

Symposium Interactive Papers (Poster) Session
5:30 – 7:30 pm
Atrium

Thursday, February 2, 2017

Sensor Design and Technology

Session Chairs: Arnaud Peizerat, CEA, and Jean-Michel Tualle, University Paris 13 (France)

8:50 – 9:50 am

Harbour

8:50 46

Octagonal CMOS image sensor for endoscopic applications, *Martin Wány, Pedro Santos, Elena Reis G., Alice Andrade, Ricardo M. Sousa, and L. Natércia Sousa; Awaiba, Lda (Portugal)* (IMSE-185)

9:10 52

Optimization of CMOS image sensor utilizing variable temporal multi-sampling partial transfer technique to achieve full-frame high dynamic range with superior low light and stop motion capability, *Salman Kabir, Craig Smith, Frank Armstrong, Gerrit Barnard, Michael Guidash, Thomas Vogelsang, and Jay Endsley, Rambus Inc. (United States)* (IMSE-186)

9:30 64

A lateral electric field charge modulator with bipolar-gates for time-resolved imaging, *Yuki Morikawa, Keita Yasutomi, Shoma Imanishi, Taishi Takasawa, Keiichiro Kagawa, Nobukazu Teranishi, and Shoji Kawahito, Shizuoka University (Japan)* (IMSE-187)

Keynote: Sensor design and technology

Session Chairs: Arnaud Peizerat, CEA, and Jean-Michel Tualle, University Paris 13 (France)

9:50 – 10:20 am

Harbour

68

A 128x128, 34µm pitch, 8.9mW, 190mK NETD, TECless Uncooled IR bolometer image sensor with column-wise processing, *Laurent Alacoque, Sébastien Martin, Wilfried Rabaud, Édith Beigné, Antoine Dupret, and Bertrand Dupont, Université Grenoble Alpes - CEA-Leti (France)* (IMSE-188)

Laurent Alacoque was born in Lyon, France in 1974. He received the engineering degree in electronics and information processing from the Ecole Supérieure de Chimie Physique et Electronique of Lyon (ESCPE) (1998). In the same year, he joined the Institut National de Sciences Appliquées (INSA) on Villeurbanne Campus for a PhD on the application of Asynchronous Logic to Analogue-Digital Conversion. He received his PhD (2002), and joined the CEA-Leti in 2003, first as a postdoctoral student and then as a member of the smart-imaging laboratory. Since then, his work focuses on the imaging chain, from pixel level design, imager-specific Analogue-Digital Conversion, to Image Signal Processing algorithms.

10:20 – 10:50 am Coffee Break

Noise and Performance

Session Chairs: Boyd Fowler, OmniVision Technologies (United States), and Gilles Sicard, CEA (France)

10:50 – 11:50 am

Harbour

10:50 74

Residual bulk image characterization using photon transfer techniques, *Richard Crisp, Etron Technology America (United States)* (IMSE-189)

11:10 80

RTS and photon shot noise reduction based on maximum likelihood estimate with multi-aperture optics and semi-photon-counting-level CMOS image sensors, *Haruki Ishida¹, Keiichiro Kagawa¹, Min Seo¹, Takashi Komuro², Bo Zhang¹, Taishi Takasawa¹, Keita Yasutomi¹, and Shoji Kawahito¹; ¹Shizuoka University and ²Saitama University (Japan)* (IMSE-190)

11:30 84

Linearity analysis of a CMOS image sensor, *Fei Wang¹ and Albert Theuvsen^{1,2}; ¹Technische University Delft (the Netherlands) and ²Harvest Imaging (Belgium)* (IMSE-191)

Keynote: History and Standards for Automotive Vision Systems Performance Joint Session

Session Chairs: Arnaud Darmont, APHESA SPRL (Belgium), Ralf Widenhorn, Portland State University (United States), and Buyue Zhang, Intel Corp. (United States)

11:50 am – 12:30 pm

Harbour

This session is jointly sponsored by: Image Sensors and Imaging Systems 2017 and Autonomous Vehicles and Machines 2017.

Automotive imaging, *Patrick Denny, Valeo (Ireland)* (IMSE-196)

Patrick Denny is a Senior Research Engineer and a Valeo Senior Expert and has worked for the last 15 years at Valeo Vision Systems, Ireland. He received his PhD in physics (2000) from the National University of Ireland, Galway, where he is also Adjunct Professor of Automotive Electronics. Denny has in excess of 20 years experience in scientific and technological development internationally, designing, innovating and developing automotive imaging technologies for BMW, Jaguar Land Rover, Daimler, VW, and other OEMs. His research interests include several aspects of automotive vision system image quality, sensor components, algorithmic design, systems, machine learning and data analytics.

12:30 – 2:00 pm Lunch Break

Image and Sensor Applications

Session Chairs: Glenn Chapman, Simon Fraser University (Canada), and Xinyang Wang, Gpixel Inc. (China)

2:00 – 2:40 pm

Harbour

2:00

FPGA platform for testing a real-time tone-mapping algorithm based on a Mantissa-exponent representation, Ulian Shahnovich and Orly Yadid-Pecht, University of Calgary (Canada) (IMSE-192)

2:20

Fast, low-complex, non-contact motion encoder based on the NSIP concept, Anders Åström¹ and Robert Forchheimer²; ¹Combitech AB and ²Linköping University (Sweden) (IMSE-194)

91

Keynote: Image Sensors for Devices of Internet of Things

Session Chairs: Arnaud Darmont, APHESA SPRL (Belgium), and Ralf Widenhorn, Portland State University (United States)

2:40 – 3:20 PM

Harbour

96

In the quest of vision-sensors-on-chip: Pre-processing sensors for data reduction, A. Rodríguez-Vázquez^{1,2}, R. Carmona-Galán¹, J. Fernández-Berni¹, V. Brea³ and J.A. Leñero-Bardallo⁴; ¹Universidad de Sevilla - CSIC, ²AnaFocus e2v, ³Universidad de Santiago de Compostela, ⁴Universidad de Cádiz (Spain) (IMSE-195)

Ángel Rodríguez-Vázquez (IEEE Fellow, 1999) conducts research on the design of analog and mixed-signal front-ends for sensing and communication, including smart imagers, vision chips and low-power sensory-processing microsystems. He received his Bachelor's (University of Seville, 1976) and PhD in physics-electronics (University of Seville, 1982) with several national and international awards, including the IEEE Rogelio Segovia Torres Award (1981). After research stays at UC Berkeley and Texas A&M University, he became a Full Professor of Electronics at the University of Sevilla in 1995. He co-founded the Institute of Microelectronics of Sevilla, under the umbrella of the Spanish Council Research (CSIC) and the University of Sevilla and started a research group on Analog and Mixed-Signal Circuits for Sensors and Communications. In 2001 he was the main promotor and co-founder of the start-up company AnaFocus Ltd. and served as CEO, on leave from the University, until June 2009, when the company reached maturity as a worldwide provider of smart CMOS imagers and vision systems-on-chip. He has authored 11 books, 36 additional book chapters, and some 150 journal articles in peer-review specialized publications. He was elected Fellow of the IEEE for his contributions to the design of chaos-based communication chips and neuro-fuzzy chips. His research work has received some 6,954 citations; he has an h-index of 42 and an i10-index of 143.

3:20 – 4:00 pm Coffee Break